

EARLY YEARS FOUNDATION STAGE

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

zero

number

one, two, three ... to twenty and beyond
teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty

none

how many ...?

count, count (up) to, count on (from, to),
count back (from, to)

count in ones, twos, fives, tens

is the same as

more, less

odd, even

few

pattern

pair

Place value

ones

tens

digit

the same number as, as many as

more, larger, bigger, greater

fewer, smaller, less

fewest, smallest, least

most, biggest, largest, greatest

one more, ten more

one less, ten less

compare

order

size

first, second, third... twentieth

last, last but one

before, after

next

between

Estimating

guess

how many ...?

estimate

nearly

close to

about the same as

just over, just under

too many, too few

enough, not enough

Addition and subtraction

add, more, and

make, sum, total

altogether

double

one more, two more ... ten more

how many more to make ...?

how many more is ... than ...?

how much more is ...?

take away

how many are left/left over?

how many have gone?

one less, two less, ten less ...

how many fewer is ... than ...?

how much less is ...?

difference between

Multiplication and division

sharing

doubling

halving

number patterns

Fractions

parts of a whole

half

quarter

MEASUREMENT

measure
size
compare
guess, estimate
enough, not enough
too much, too little
too many, too few
nearly, close to, about the same as
just over, just under

Length

metre
length, height, width, depth
long, short, tall
high, low
wide, narrow
thick, thin
longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on
longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on
far, near, close

Weight

weigh, weighs, balances
heavy, light
heavier than, lighter than
heaviest, lightest
scales

Capacity and volume

full
empty
half full
holds
container

Time

time
days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...
day, week
birthday, holiday
morning, afternoon, evening, night
bedtime, dinner time, playtime
today, yesterday, tomorrow
before, after
next, last
now, soon, early, late
quick, quicker, quickest, quickly
slow, slower, slowest, slowly
old, older, oldest
new, newer, newest
takes longer, takes less time
hour, o'clock
clock, watch, hands

Money

money
coin
penny, pence, pound
price, cost
buy, sell
spend, spent
pay

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern
flat
curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort
make, build, draw
size

bigger, larger, smaller
symmetrical
pattern, repeating pattern
match

2-D shape

corner, side
rectangle (including square)
circle
triangle

3-D shape

face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube
pyramid
sphere
cone

Position and direction

position
over, under
above, below
top, bottom, side
on, in
outside, inside
around
in front, behind
front, back
beside, next to
opposite
apart
between
middle, edge
corner
direction
left, right
up, down
forwards, backwards, sideways

across
next to, close, near, far
along
through
to, from, towards, away from
movement
slide
roll
turn
stretch, bend
whole turn, half turn

STATISTICS

count, sort
group, set
list

GENERAL

pattern
puzzle
what could we try next?
how did you work it out?
recognise
describe
draw
compare
sort

YEAR 1

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

number
numeral
zero
one, two, three ... twenty
teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty
twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred
none
how many ...?
count, count (up) to, count on (from, to),
count back (from, to)
forwards
backwards
count in ones, twos, fives, tens
equal to
equivalent to
is the same as
more, less
most, least
many
odd, even
multiple of
few
pattern
pair

Place value

ones
tens
digit
the same number as, as many as
more, larger, bigger, greater
fewer, smaller, less
fewest, smallest, least
most, biggest, largest, greatest
one more, ten more

one less, ten less
equal to
one more, ten more
one less, ten less
compare
order
size
first, second, third... twentieth
last, last but one
before, after
next
between
half-way between
above, below

Estimating

guess
how many ...?
estimate
nearly
roughly
close to
about the same as
just over, just under
too many, too few
enough, not enough

Addition and subtraction

addition
add, more, and
make, sum, total
altogether
double
near double
half, halve
one more, two more ... ten more
how many more to make ...?
how many more is ... than ...?
how much more is ...?

subtract
 take away
 how many are left/left over?
 how many have gone?
 one less, two less, ten less ...
 how many fewer is ... than ...?
 how much less is ...?
 difference between
 equals
 is the same as
 number bonds/pairs
 missing number

Multiplication and division

multiplication
 multiply
 multiplied by
 multiple
 division
 dividing
 grouping
 sharing
 doubling
 halving
 array
 number patterns

Fractions

fraction
 equal part
 equal grouping
 equal sharing
 parts of a whole
 half
 one of two equal parts
 quarter
 one of four equal parts

MEASUREMENT

measure
 measurement
 size
 compare
 guess, estimate
 enough, not enough
 too much, too little
 too many, too few
 nearly, close to, about the same as
 roughly
 just over, just under

Length

centimetre, metre
 length, height, width, depth
 long, short, tall
 high, low
 wide, narrow
 thick, thin
 longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on
 longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on
 far, near, close
 ruler
 metre stick

Weight

kilogram, half kilogram
 weigh, weighs, balances
 heavy, light
 heavier than, lighter than
 heaviest, lightest
 scales

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre

capacity

volume

full

empty

more than

less than

half full

quarter full

holds

container

Time

time

days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...

months of the year (January, February ...)

seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter

day, week, weekend, month, year

birthday, holiday

morning, afternoon, evening, night

bedtime, dinner time, playtime

today, yesterday, tomorrow

before, after

earlier, later

next, first, last

midnight

date

now, soon, early, late

quick, quicker, quickest, quickly

slow, slower, slowest, slowly

old, older, oldest

new, newer, newest

takes longer, takes less time

how long ago?

how long will it be to ...?

how long will it take to ...?

how often?

always, never, often, sometimes

usually

once, twice

hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past,
quarter to

clock, clock face, watch, hands

hour hand, minute hand

hours, minutes

Money

money

coin

penny, pence, pound

price, cost

buy, sell

spend, spent

pay

change

dear, costs more

cheap, costs less, cheaper

costs the same as

how much ...?

how many ...?

total

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern

flat

curved, straight

round

hollow, solid

sort

make, build, draw

size

bigger, larger, smaller

symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern

pattern, repeating pattern

match

2-D shape

corner, side
point, pointed
rectangle (including square)
circle
triangle

3-D shape

face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube, cuboid
pyramid
sphere
cone
cylinder

Position and direction

position
over, under, underneath
above, below
top, bottom, side
on, in
outside, inside
around
in front, behind
front, back
beside, next to
opposite
apart
between
middle, edge
centre
corner
direction
journey
left, right
up, down
forwards, backwards, sideways
across

next to, close, near, far

along

through

to, from, towards, away from
movement

slide

roll

turn

stretch, bend

whole turn, half turn, quarter turn,
three-quarter turn

STATISTICS

count, sort, vote

group, set

list, table

GENERAL

pattern

puzzle

problem, problem solving

mental, mentally

what could we try next?

how did you work it out?

explain your thinking

recognise

describe

draw

compare

sort

YEAR 2

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

number
numeral
zero
one, two, three ... twenty
teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty
twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two
hundred ... one thousand
none
how many ...?
count, count (up) to, count on (from, to),
count back (from, to)
forwards
backwards
count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours
and so on
equal to
equivalent to
is the same as
more, less
most, least
tally
many
odd, even
multiple of
sequence
continue
predict
few
pattern
pair, rule
> greater than
< less than

Place value

ones
tens, hundreds
digit
one-, two- or three-digit number
place, place value
stands for, represents
exchange
the same number as, as many as
more, larger, bigger, greater
fewer, smaller, less
fewest, smallest, least
most, biggest, largest, greatest
one more, ten more
one less, ten less
equal to
compare
order
size
first, second, third ... twentieth
twenty-first, twenty-second ...
last, last but one
before, after
next
between
halfway between
above, below

Estimating

guess
how many ...?
estimate
nearly
roughly
close to
about the same as
just over, just under
exact, exactly

too many, too few
enough, not enough

Addition and subtraction

addition
add, more, and
make, sum, total
altogether
double
near double
half, halve
one more, two more ... ten more ... one hundred more
how many more to make ...?
how many more is ... than ...?
how much more is ...?
subtract
take away
how many are left/left over?
how many have gone?
one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred less
how many fewer is ... than ...?
how much less is ...?
difference between
equals
is the same as
number bonds/pairs/facts
tens boundary

Multiplication and division

multiplication
multiply
multiplied by
multiple
groups of
times
once, twice, three times ... ten times
repeated addition

division
dividing, divide, divided by, divided into
grouping
sharing, share, share equally
left, left over
one each, two each, three each ... ten each
group in pairs, threes ... tens
equal groups of
doubling
halving
array
row, column
number patterns
multiplication table
multiplication fact, division fact

Fractions

fraction
equivalent fraction
mixed number
numerator, denominator
equal part
equal grouping
equal sharing
parts of a whole
half, two halves
one of two equal parts
quarter, two quarters, three quarters
one of four equal parts
one third, two thirds
one of three equal parts

MEASUREMENT

measure
measurement
size
compare
measuring scale

guess, estimate
 enough, not enough
 too much, too little
 too many, too few
 nearly, close to, about the same as
 roughly
 just over, just under

Length

centimetre, metre
 length, height, width, depth
 long, short, tall
 high, low
 wide, narrow
 thick, thin
 longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on
 longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on
 far, further, furthest, near, close
 ruler
 metre stick, tape measure

Weight

kilogram, half kilogram, gram
 weigh, weighs, balances
 heavy, light
 heavier than, lighter than
 heaviest, lightest
 scales

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre, millilitre
 capacity
 volume
 full
 empty
 more than
 less than
 half full

quarter full
 holds, contains
 container

Temperature

temperature
 degree

Time

time
 days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...
 months of the year (January, February ...)
 seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter
 day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year
 birthday, holiday
 morning, afternoon, evening, night
 bedtime, dinnertime, playtime
 today, yesterday, tomorrow
 before, after
 earlier, later
 next, first, last
 midnight
 date
 now, soon, early, late
 quick, quicker, quickest, quickly
 slow, slower, slowest, slowly
 old, older, oldest
 new, newer, newest
 takes longer, takes less time
 how long ago?
 how long will it be to ...?
 how long will it take to ...?
 how often?
 always, never, often, sometimes
 usually
 once, twice
 hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past,
 quarter to
 5, 10, 15 ... minutes past

clock, clock face, watch, hands
digital/analogue clock/watch, timer
hour hand, minute hand
hours, minutes, seconds

Money

money
coin
penny, pence, pound
price, cost
buy, bought, sell, sold
spend, spent
pay
change
dear, costs more
cheap, costs less, cheaper
costs the same as
how much ...?
how many ...?
total

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern
flat
curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort
make, build, draw
surface
size
bigger, larger, smaller
symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern
line symmetry
pattern, repeating pattern
match

2-D shape

corner, side
point, pointed
rectangle (including square), rectangular
circle, circular
triangle, triangular
pentagon
hexagon
octagon

3-D shape

face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube, cuboid
pyramid
sphere
cone
cylinder

Position and direction

position
over, under, underneath
above, below
top, bottom, side
on, in
outside, inside
around
in front, behind
front, back
beside, next to
opposite
apart
between
middle, edge
centre
corner
direction
journey, route
left, right

up, down
higher, lower
forwards, backwards, sideways
across
next to, close, near, far
along
through
to, from, towards, away from
clockwise, anticlockwise
movement
slide
roll
turn
stretch, bend
whole turn, half turn, quarter turn,
three-quarter turn
right angle
straight line

STATISTICS

count, tally, sort, vote
graph, block graph, pictogram
represent
group, set
list, table
label, title
most popular, most common
least popular, least common

GENERAL

pattern
puzzle
problem, problem solving
mental, mentally
what could we try next?
how did you work it out?
show how you ...
explain your thinking

explain your method
describe the pattern
describe the rule
investigate
recognise
describe
draw
compare
sort
mental calculation
written calculation

YEAR 3

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

number
numeral
zero
one, two, three ... twenty
teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty
twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two hundred ... one thousand
none
how many ...?
count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to)
forwards
backwards
count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, eights, fifties and so on to hundreds
equal to
equivalent to
is the same as
more, less
most, least
tally
many
odd, even
multiple of, factor of
sequence
continue
predict
few
pattern
pair, rule
relationship
> greater than
< less than
Roman numerals

Place value

ones
tens, hundreds
digit
one-, two- or three-digit number
place, place value
stands for, represents
exchange
the same number as, as many as
more, larger, bigger, greater
fewer, smaller, less
fewest, smallest, least
most, biggest, largest, greatest
one more, ten more, one hundred more
one less, ten less, one hundred less
equal to
compare
order
size
first, second, third ... twentieth
twenty-first, twenty-second ...
last, last but one
before, after
next
between
halfway between
above, below

Estimating

guess
how many ...?
estimate
nearly
roughly
close to
approximate, approximately
about the same as
just over, just under

exact, exactly
 too many, too few
 enough, not enough
 round, nearest, round to the nearest ten,
 hundred
 round up, round down

Addition and subtraction

addition
 add, more, and
 make, sum, total
 altogether
 double
 near double
 half, halve
 one more, two more ... ten more ... one
 hundred more
 how many more to make ...?
 how many more is ... than ...?
 how much more is ...?
 subtract
 take away
 how many are left/left over?
 how many have gone?
 one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred
 less
 how many fewer is ... than ...?
 how much less is ...?
 difference between
 equals
 is the same as
 number bonds/pairs/facts
 missing number
 tens boundary, hundreds boundary

Multiplication and division

multiplication
 multiply
 multiplied by

multiple, factor
 groups of
 times
 product
 once, twice, three times ... ten times
 repeated addition
 division
 dividing, divide, divided by, divided into
 left, left over, remainder
 grouping
 sharing, share, share equally
 one each, two each, three each ... ten each
 group in pairs, threes ... tens
 equal groups of
 doubling
 halving
 array
 row, column
 number patterns
 multiplication table
 multiplication fact, division fact

Fractions

fraction
 equivalent fraction
 mixed number
 numerator, denominator
 equal part
 equal grouping
 equal sharing
 parts of a whole
 half, two halves
 one of two equal parts
 quarter, two quarters, three quarters
 one of four equal parts
 one third, two thirds
 one of three equal parts
 sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths ...

MEASUREMENT

measure
measurement
size
compare
measuring scale, division
guess, estimate
enough, not enough
too much, too little
too many, too few
nearly, close to, about the same as,
approximately
roughly
just over, just under

Length

millimetre, centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile
length, height, width, depth
long, short, tall
high, low
wide, narrow
thick, thin
longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on
longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on
far, further, furthest, near, close
distance apart ... between ... to ... from
perimeter
ruler
metre stick, tape measure

Weight

kilogram, half kilogram, gram
weigh, weighs, balances
heavy, light
heavier than, lighter than
heaviest, lightest
scales

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre, millilitre
capacity
volume
full
empty
more than
less than
half full
quarter full
holds, contains
container

Temperature

temperature
degree
centigrade

Time

time
days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...
months of the year (January, February ...)
seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter
day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year,
century
birthday, holiday
morning, afternoon, evening, night
bedtime, dinner time, playtime
today, yesterday, tomorrow
before, after
earlier, later
next, first, last
midnight
calendar, date
now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest
quick, quicker, quickest, quickly
slow, slower, slowest, slowly
old, older, oldest
new, newer, newest

takes longer, takes less time
how long ago?
how long will it be to ...?
how long will it take to ...?
how often?
always, never, often, sometimes
usually
once, twice
hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to
5, 10, 15 ... minutes past
a.m., p.m.
clock, clock face, watch, hands
digital/analogue clock/watch, timer
hour hand, minute hand
hours, minutes, seconds
Roman numerals
12-hour clock time, 24-hour clock time

Money

money
coin
penny, pence, pound
price, cost
buy, bought, sell, sold
spend, spent
pay
change
dear, costs more
cheap, costs less, cheaper
costs the same as
how much ...?
how many ...?
total

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern

flat
curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort
make, build, draw
perimeter
surface
size
bigger, larger, smaller
symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern
line symmetry
pattern, repeating pattern
match

2-D shape

corner, side
point, pointed
rectangle (including square), rectangular
circle, circular
triangle, triangular
pentagon, pentagonal
hexagon, hexagonal
octagon, octagonal
quadrilateral
right-angled
parallel, perpendicular

3-D shape

face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube, cuboid
pyramid
sphere, hemisphere
cone
cylinder
prism, triangular prism

Position and direction

position

over, under, underneath
 above, below
 top, bottom, side
 on, in
 outside, inside
 around
 in front, behind
 front, back
 beside, next to
 opposite
 apart
 between
 middle, edge
 centre
 corner
 direction
 journey, route
 left, right
 up, down
 higher, lower
 forwards, backwards, sideways
 across
 next to, close, near, far
 along
 through
 to, from, towards, away from
 clockwise, anticlockwise
 compass point
 north, south, east, west, N, S, E, W
 horizontal, vertical, diagonal
 movement
 slide
 roll
 turn
 stretch, bend
 whole turn, half turn, quarter turn,
 three-quarter turn
 angle ... is a greater/smaller angle than
 right angle

acute angle
 obtuse angle
 straight line

STATISTICS

count, tally, sort, vote
 graph, block graph, pictogram
 represent
 group, set
 list, table, chart, bar chart, frequency table
 Carroll diagram, Venn diagram
 label, title, axis, axes
 diagram
 most popular, most common
 least popular, least common

GENERAL

pattern
 puzzle
 problem, problem-solving
 mental, mentally
 what could we try next?
 how did you work it out?
 show how you ...
 explain your thinking
 explain your method
 describe the pattern
 describe the rule
 investigate
 recognise
 describe
 draw
 compare
 sort
 greatest value, least value
 mental calculation
 written calculation
 statement

YEAR 4

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

number
numeral
zero
one, two, three ... twenty
teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty
twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two hundred ... one thousand ... ten thousand, hundred thousand, million
none
how many ...?
count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to)
forwards
backwards
count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, eights, fifties, sixes, sevens, nines, twenty-fives and so on to hundreds,
thousands
equal to
equivalent to
is the same as
more, less
most, least
tally
many
odd, even
multiple of, factor of
sequence
continue
predict
few
pattern
pair, rule
relationship

next, consecutive

> greater than

< less than

Roman numerals

integer, positive, negative

above/below zero, minus

negative numbers

Place value

ones

tens, hundreds

digit

one-, two- or three-digit number

place, place value

stands for, represents

exchange

the same number as, as many as

more, larger, bigger, greater

fewer, smaller, less

fewest, smallest, least

most, biggest, largest, greatest

one more, ten more, one hundred more, one thousand more

one less, ten less, one hundred less, one thousand less

equal to

compare

order

size

first, second, third ... twentieth

twenty-first, twenty-second ...

last, last but on

before, after

next

between

halfway between

above, below

Estimating

guess
 how many
 estimate
 nearly
 roughly
 close to
 approximate, approximately
 about the same as
 just over, just under
 exact, exactly
 too many, too few
 enough, not enough
 round, nearest, round to the nearest ten,
 hundred, thousand
 round up, round down

Addition and subtraction

addition
 add, more, and
 make, sum, total
 altogether
 double
 near double
 half, halve
 one more, two more... ten more... one
 hundred more
 how many more to make ...?
 how many more is ... than ...?
 how much more is ...?
 subtract
 take away
 how many are left/left over?
 how many have gone?
 one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred
 less
 how many fewer is ... than ...?
 how much less is ...?

difference between
 equals
 is the same as
 number bonds/pairs/facts
 missing number
 tens boundary, hundreds boundary
 inverse

Multiplication and division

multiplication
 multiply
 multiplied by
 multiple, factor
 groups of
 times
 product
 once, twice, three times ... ten times
 repeated addition
 division
 dividing, divide, divided by, divided into
 left, left over, remainder
 grouping
 sharing, share, share equally
 one each, two each, three each ... ten each
 group in pairs, threes ... tens
 equal groups of
 doubling
 halving
 array
 row, column
 number patterns
 multiplication table
 multiplication fact, division fact
 inverse
 square, squared
 cube, cubed

Fractions (including decimals)

fraction
equivalent fraction
mixed number
numerator, denominator
equal part
equal grouping
equal sharing
parts of a whole
half, two halves
one of two equal parts
quarter, two quarters, three quarters
one of four equal parts
one third, two thirds
one of three equal parts
sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths ...
hundredths
decimal, decimal fraction, decimal point,
decimal place, decimal equivalent
proportion

MEASUREMENT

measure
measurement
size
compare
unit, standard unit
metric unit
measuring scale, division
guess, estimate
enough, not enough
too much, too little
too many, too few
nearly, close to, about the same as,
approximately
roughly
just over, just under

Length

millimetre, centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile
length, height, width, depth, breadth
long, short, tall
high, low
wide, narrow
thick, thin
longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on
longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on
far, further, furthest, near, close
distance apart ... between ... to ... from
edge, perimeter
area, covers
square centimetre (cm²)
ruler
metre stick, tape measure

Weight

mass: big, bigger, small, smaller
weight: heavy/light, heavier/lighter, heaviest/
lightest
kilogram, half kilogram, gram
weigh, weighs, balances
heavy, light
heavier than, lighter than
heaviest, lightest
scales

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre, millilitre
capacity
volume
full
empty
more than
less than
half full
quarter full

holds, contains
container, measuring cylinder

Temperature

temperature
degree
centigrade

Time

time
days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...
months of the year (January, February ...)
seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter
day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year,
leap year, century, millennium
birthday, holiday
morning, afternoon, evening, night
bedtime, dinner time, playtime
today, yesterday, tomorrow
before, after
earlier, later
next, first, last
noon, midnight
calendar, date, date of birth
now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest
quick, quicker, quickest, quickly
slow, slower, slowest, slowly
old, older, oldest
new, newer, newest
takes longer, takes less time
how long ago?
how long will it be to ...?
how long will it take to ...?
how often?
always, never, often, sometimes
usually
once, twice
hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past,
quarter to

5, 10, 15 ... minutes past
a.m., p.m.
clock, clock face, watch, hands
digital/analogue clock/watch, timer
hour hand, minute hand
hours, minutes, seconds
timetable, arrive, depart
Roman numerals
12-hour clock time, 24-hour clock time

Money

money
coin
penny, pence, pound
price, cost
buy, bought, sell, sold
spend, spent
pay
change
dear, costs more
cheap, costs less, cheaper
costs the same as
how much ...?
how many ...?
total

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern
flat, line
curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort
make, build, construct, draw, sketch
perimeter
centre
surface

angle, right-angled
base, square-based
size
bigger, larger, smaller
symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern
line symmetry
reflect, reflection
pattern, repeating pattern
match
regular, irregular

2-D shape

2-D, two-dimensional
corner, side
point, pointed
rectangle (including square), rectangular, oblong
rectilinear
circle, circular
triangle, triangular
equilateral triangle, isosceles triangle, scalene triangle
pentagon, pentagonal
hexagon, hexagonal
heptagon
octagon, octagonal
quadrilateral
parallelogram, rhombus, trapezium
polygon
right-angled
parallel, perpendicular

3-D shape

3-D, three-dimensional
face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube, cuboid
pyramid
sphere, hemisphere, spherical
cone

cylinder, cylindrical
prism, triangular prism
tetrahedron, polyhedron

Position and direction

position
over, under, underneath
above, below
top, bottom, side
on, in
outside, inside
around
in front, behind
front, back
beside, next to
opposite
apart
between
middle, edge
centre
corner
direction
journey, route
left, right
up, down
higher, lower
forwards, backwards, sideways
across
next to, close, near, far
along
through
to, from, towards, away from
clockwise, anticlockwise
compass point
north, south, east, west, N, S, E, W
north-east, north-west, south-east, south-west, NE, NW, SE, SW
horizontal, vertical, diagonal
translate, translation

movement
slide
roll
turn
stretch, bend
whole turn, half turn, quarter turn,
three-quarter turn
rotate, rotation
angle, is a greater/smaller angle than
degree
right angle
acute angle
obtuse angle
reflection
straight line
ruler, set square
angle measurer, compass

STATISTICS

count, tally, sort, vote
survey, questionnaire, data
graph, block graph, pictogram
represent
group, set
list, table, chart, bar chart, frequency table
Carroll diagram, Venn diagram
label, title, axis, axes
diagram
most popular, most common
least popular, least common

GENERAL

pattern
puzzle
problem, problem solving
mental, mentally
what could we try next?
how did you work it out?

show how you ...
explain your thinking
explain your method
describe the pattern
describe the rule
investigate
recognise
describe
draw
compare
sort
greatest value, least value
mental calculation
written calculation
statement
justify
make a statement

YEAR 5

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

number
numeral
zero
one, two, three ... twenty
teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty
twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two hundred ... one thousand ... ten thousand, hundred thousand, million
none
how many ...?
count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to)
forwards
backwards
count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, eights, fifties, sixes, sevens, nines, twenty-fives and so on to hundreds, thousands
equal to
equivalent to
is the same as
more, less
most, least
tally
many
odd, even
multiple of, factor of
factor pair
sequence
continue
predict
few
pattern
pair, rule
relationship

next, consecutive
> greater than
< less than
≥ greater than or equal to
≤ less than or equal to
Roman numerals
integer, positive, negative
above/below zero, minus
negative numbers
formula
divisibility
square number
prime number
ascending/descending order

Place value

ones
tens, hundreds
digit
one-, two- or three-digit number
place, place value
stands for, represents
exchange
the same number as, as many as
more, larger, bigger, greater
fewer, smaller, less
fewest, smallest, least
most, biggest, largest, greatest
one more, ten more, one hundred more, one thousand more
one less, ten less, one hundred less, one thousand less
equal to
compare
order
size
first, second, third ... twentieth
twenty-first, twenty-second ...
last, last but one

before, after
next
between
halfway between
above, below

Estimating

guess
how many ...?
estimate
nearly
roughly
close to
approximate, approximately
about the same as
just over, just under
exact, exactly
too many, too few
enough, not enough
round, nearest, round to the nearest ten,
hundred, thousand, ten thousand
round up, round down

Addition and subtraction

addition
add, more, and
make, sum, total
altogether
double
near double
half, halve
one more, two more ... ten more ... one
hundred more
how many more to make ...?
how many more is ... than ...?
how much more is ...?
subtract
take away
how many are left/left over?

how many have gone?
one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred
less
how many fewer is ... than ...?
how much less is ...?
difference between
equals
is the same as
number bonds/pairs/facts
missing number
tens boundary, hundreds boundary, ones
boundary, tenths boundary
inverse

Multiplication and division

multiplication
multiply
multiplied by
multiple, factor
groups of
times
product
once, twice, three times ... ten times
repeated addition
division
dividing, divide, divided by, divided into
left, left over, remainder
grouping
sharing, share, share equally
one each, two each, three each ... ten each
group in pairs, threes ... tens
equal groups of
doubling
halving
array
row, column
number patterns
multiplication table
multiplication fact, division fact

inverse
square, squared
cube, cubed

Fractions (including decimals and percentages)

fraction, proper/improper fraction
equivalent fraction
mixed number
numerator, denominator
equivalent, reduced to, cancel
equal part
equal grouping
equal sharing
parts of a whole
half, two halves
one of two equal parts
quarter, two quarters, three quarters
one of four equal parts
one third, two thirds
one of three equal parts
sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths ...
hundredths, thousandths
decimal, decimal fraction, decimal point,
decimal place, decimal equivalent
proportion, in every, for every
percentage, per cent, %

MEASUREMENT

measure
measurement
size
compare
unit, standard unit
metric unit, imperial unit
measuring scale, division
guess, estimate
enough, not enough
too much, too little

too many, too few
nearly, close to, about the same as,
approximately
roughly
just over, just under

Length

millimetre, centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile
length, height, width, depth, breadth
long, short, tall
high, low
wide, narrow
thick, thin
longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on
longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on
far, further, furthest, near, close
distance apart ... between ... to ... from
edge, perimeter
area, covers
square centimetre (cm²), square metre (m²),
square millimetre (mm²)
ruler
metre stick, tape measure

Weight

mass: big, bigger, small, smaller
weight: heavy/light, heavier/lighter, heaviest/
lightest
kilogram, half kilogram, gram
weigh, weighs, balances
heavy, light
heavier than, lighter than
heaviest, lightest
scales

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre, millilitre
capacity

volume
full
empty
more than
less than
half full
quarter full
holds, contains
container, measuring cylinder
pint, gallon

Temperature

temperature
degree
centigrade

Time

time
days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...
months of the year (January, February ...)
seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter
day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year,
leap year, century, millennium
birthday, holiday
morning, afternoon, evening, night
bedtime, dinner time, playtime
today, yesterday, tomorrow
before, after
earlier, later
next, first, last
noon, midnight
calendar, date, date of birth
now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest
quick, quicker, quickest, quickly
slow, slower, slowest, slowly
old, older, oldest
new, newer, newest
takes longer, takes less time
how long ago?

how long will it be to ...?
how long will it take to ...?
how often?
always, never, often, sometimes
usually
once, twice
hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past,
quarter to
5, 10, 15 ... minutes past
a.m., p.m.
clock, clock face, watch, hands
digital/analogue clock/watch, timer
hour hand, minute hand
hours, minutes, seconds
timetable, arrive, depart
Roman numerals
12-hour clock time, 24-hour clock time

Money

money
coin
penny, pence, pound
price, cost
buy, bought, sell, sold
spend, spent
pay
change
dear, costs more
cheap, costs less, cheaper
costs the same as
how much ...?
how many ...?
total
discount
currency

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern

flat, line
curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort
make, build, construct, draw, sketch
perimeter
centre, radius, diameter
surface
angle, right-angled
congruent
base, square-based
size
bigger, larger, smaller
symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern
line symmetry
reflect, reflection
axis of symmetry, reflective symmetry
pattern, repeating pattern
match
regular, irregular

2-D shape

2-D, two-dimensional
corner, side
point, pointed
rectangle (including square), rectangular, oblong
rectilinear
circle, circular
triangle, triangular
equilateral triangle, isosceles triangle, scalene triangle
pentagon, pentagonal
hexagon, hexagonal
heptagon
octagon, octagonal
quadrilateral
parallelogram, rhombus, trapezium

polygon
right-angled
parallel, perpendicular
x-axis, y-axis, quadrant

3-D shape

3-D, three-dimensional
face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube, cuboid
pyramid
sphere, hemisphere, spherical
cone
cylinder, cylindrical
prism, triangular prism
tetrahedron, polyhedron
octahedron

Position and direction

position
over, under, underneath
above, below
top, bottom, side
on, in
outside, inside
around
in front, behind
front, back
beside, next to
opposite
apart
between
middle, edge
centre
corner
direction
journey, route
left, right
up, down

higher, lower
 forwards, backwards, sideways
 across
 next to, close, near, far
 along
 through
 to, from, towards, away from
 clockwise, anticlockwise
 compass point
 north, south, east, west, N, S, E, W
 north-east, north-west, south-east,
 south-west, NE, NW, SE, SW
 horizontal, vertical, diagonal
 translate, translation
 coordinate
 movement
 slide
 roll
 turn
 stretch, bend
 whole turn, half turn, quarter turn,
 three-quarter turn
 rotate, rotation
 angle, is a greater/smaller angle than
 degree
 right angle
 acute angle
 obtuse angle
 reflection
 straight line
 ruler, set square
 angle measurer, compass, protractor

STATISTICS

count, tally, sort, vote
 survey, questionnaire, data, database
 graph, block graph, pictogram
 represent
 group, set

list, table, chart, bar chart, frequency table,
 bar line chart
 Carroll diagram, Venn diagram
 line graph
 label, title, axis, axes
 diagram
 most popular, most common
 least popular, least common
 maximum/minimum value
 outcome

GENERAL

pattern
 puzzle
 problem, problem solving
 mental, mentally
 what could we try next?
 how did you work it out?
 show how you ...
 explain your thinking
 explain your method
 describe the pattern
 describe the rule
 investigate
 recognise
 describe
 draw
 compare
 sort
 greatest value, least value
 mental calculation
 written calculation
 statement
 justify
 make a statement
 explain your reasoning

YEAR 6

NUMBER

Number and place value

Number

number
numeral
zero
one, two, three ... twenty
teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty
twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two
hundred ... one thousand ... ten thousand,
hundred thousand, million
none
how many ...?
count, count (up) to, count on (from, to),
count back (from, to)
forwards
backwards
count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes,
fours, eights, fifties, sixes, sevens, nines,
twenty-fives and so on to hundreds,
thousands
equal to
equivalent to
is the same as
more, less
most, least
tally
many
odd, even
multiple of, factor of
factor pair
sequence
continue
predict
few
pattern
pair, rule
relationship
next, consecutive
> greater than
< less than

≥ greater than or equal to
≤ less than or equal to
Roman numerals
integer, positive, negative
above/below zero, minus
negative numbers
formula
divisibility
square number
prime number
factorise
prime factor
ascending/descending order
digit total

Place value

ones
tens, hundreds
digit
one-, two- or three-digit number
place, place value
stands for, represents
exchange
the same number as, as many as
more, larger, bigger, greater
fewer, smaller, less
fewest, smallest, least
most, biggest, largest, greatest
one more, ten more, one hundred more, one
thousand more
one less, ten less, one hundred less, one
thousand less
equal to
compare
order
size
first, second, third ... twentieth
twenty-first, twenty-second ...
last, last but one
before, after
next
between

halfway between
above, below

Estimating

guess
how many ...?
estimate
nearly
roughly
close to
approximate, approximately
about the same as
just over, just under
exact, exactly
too many, too few
enough, not enough
round, nearest, round to the nearest ten,
hundred, thousand, ten thousand
round up, round down

Addition and subtraction

addition
add, more, and
make, sum, total
altogether
double
near double
half, halve
one more, two more ... ten more ... one
hundred more
how many more to make ...?
how many more is ... than ...?
how much more is ...?
subtract
take away
how many are left/left over?
how many have gone?
one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred
less
how many fewer is ... than ...?
how much less is ...?

difference between
equals
is the same as
number bonds/pairs/facts
missing number
tens boundary, hundreds boundary, ones
boundary, tenths boundary
inverse

Multiplication and division

multiplication
multiply
multiplied by
multiple, factor
groups of
times
product
once, twice, three times ... ten times
repeated addition
division
dividing, divide, divided by, divided into
left, left over, remainder
grouping
sharing, share, share equally
one each, two each, three each ... ten each
group in pairs, threes ... tens
equal groups of
doubling
halving
array
row, column
number patterns
multiplication table
multiplication fact, division fact
inverse
square, squared
cube, cubed

Fractions (including decimals, percentages, ratio and proportion)

fraction, proper/improper fraction

equivalent fraction
mixed number
numerator, denominator
equivalent, reduced to, cancel
equal part
equal grouping
equal sharing
parts of a whole
half, two halves
one of two equal parts
quarter, two quarters, three quarters
one of four equal parts
one third, two thirds
one of three equal parts
sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths ...
hundredths, thousandths
decimal, decimal fraction, decimal point,
decimal place, decimal equivalent
proportion, in every, for every
ratio
percentage, per cent, %

Algebra

formula, formulae
equation
unknown
variable

MEASUREMENT

measure
measurement
size
compare
unit, standard unit
metric unit, imperial unit
measuring scale, division
guess, estimate
enough, not enough
too much, too little
too many, too few
nearly, close to, about the same as,

approximately
roughly
just over, just under

Length

centimetre, metre, millimetre, kilometre,
mile, yard, foot, feet, inch, inches
length, height, width, depth, breadth
long, short, tall
high, low
wide, narrow
thick, thin
longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on
longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so
on
far, further, furthest, near, close
distance apart ... between ... to ... from
edge, perimeter, circumference
area, covers
square centimetre (cm²), square metre (m²),
square millimetre (mm²)
ruler
metre stick, tape measure

Weight

mass: big, bigger, small, smaller
weight: heavy/light, heavier/lighter, heaviest/
lightest
tonne, kilogram, half kilogram, gram, pound,
ounce
weigh, weighs, balances
heavy, light
heavier than, lighter than
heaviest, lightest
scales

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre, millilitre, centilitre
cubic centimetres (cm³), cubic metres (m³),
cubic millimetres (mm³), cubic kilometres
(km³)
capacity
volume

full
empty
more than
less than
half full
quarter full
holds, contains
container, measuring cylinder
pint, gallon

Temperature

temperature
degree
centigrade

Time

time
days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ...
months of the year (January, February ...)
seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter
day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year,
leap year, century, millennium
birthday, holiday
morning, afternoon, evening, night
bedtime, dinner time, playtime
today, yesterday, tomorrow
before, after
earlier, later
next, first, last
noon, midnight
calendar, date, date of birth
now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest
quick, quicker, quickest, quickly
slow, slower, slowest, slowly
old, older, oldest
new, newer, newest
takes longer, takes less time
how long ago?
how long will it be to ...?
how long will it take to ...?

how often?
always, never, often, sometimes
usually
once, twice
hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past,
quarter to
5, 10, 15 ... minutes past
a.m., p.m.
clock, clock face, watch, hands
digital/analogue clock/watch, timer
hour hand, minute hand
hours, minutes, seconds
timetable, arrive, depart
Roman numerals
12-hour clock time, 24-hour clock time
Greenwich Mean Time, British Summer
Time, International Date Line

Money

money
coin
penny, pence, pound
price, cost
buy, bought, sell, sold
spend, spent
pay
change
dear, costs more
cheap, costs less, cheaper
costs the same as
how much ...?
how many ...?
total
discount
currency
profit, loss

GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern
flat, line

curved, straight
round
hollow, solid
sort
make, build, construct, draw, sketch
perimeter
centre, radius, diameter
circumference, concentric, arc
net, open, closed
surface
angle, right-angled
congruent
intersecting, intersection
plane
base, square-based
size
bigger, larger, smaller
symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern
line symmetry
reflect, reflection
axis of symmetry, reflective symmetry
pattern, repeating pattern
match
regular, irregular

2-D shape

2-D, two-dimensional
corner, side
point, pointed
rectangle (including square), rectangular, oblong
rectilinear
circle, circular
triangle, triangular
equilateral triangle, isosceles triangle, scalene triangle
pentagon, pentagonal
hexagon, hexagonal
heptagon
octagon, octagonal
quadrilateral

parallelogram, rhombus, trapezium, kite
polygon
right-angled
parallel, perpendicular
x-axis, y-axis, quadrant

3-D shape

3-D, three-dimensional
face, edge, vertex, vertices
cube, cuboid
pyramid
sphere, hemisphere, spherical
cone
cylinder, cylindrical
prism, triangular prism
tetrahedron, polyhedron
octahedron
dodecahedron
net, open, closed

Position and direction

position
over, under, underneath
above, below
top, bottom, side
on, in
outside, inside
around
in front, behind
front, back
beside, next to
opposite
apart
between
middle, edge
centre
corner
direction
journey, route
left, right
up, down

higher, lower
forwards, backwards, sideways
across
next to, close, near, far
along
through
to, from, towards, away from
clockwise, anticlockwise
compass point
north, south, east, west, N, S, E, W
north-east, north-west, south-east,
south-west, NE, NW, SE, SW
horizontal, vertical, diagonal
translate, translation
coordinate
movement
slide
roll
turn
stretch, bend
whole turn, half turn, quarter turn,
three-quarter turn
rotate, rotation
angle, is a greater/smaller angle than
degree
right angle
acute angle
obtuse angle
reflex angle
reflection
straight line
ruler, set square
angle measurer, compass, protractor

STATISTICS

count, tally, sort, vote
survey, questionnaire, data, database
graph, block graph, pictogram
represent
group, set

list, table, chart, bar chart, frequency table,
bar line chart

Carroll diagram, Venn diagram

line graph

pie chart

label, title, axis, axes

diagram

most popular, most common

least popular, least common

maximum/minimum value

outcome

mean (mode, median, range as estimates
for this)

statistics, distribution

GENERAL

pattern

puzzle

problem, problem solving

mental, mentally

what could we try next?

how did you work it out?

show how you ...

explain your thinking

explain your method

describe the pattern

describe the rule

investigate

recognise

describe

draw

compare

sort

greatest value, least value

mental calculation

written calculation

statement

justify

make a statement

explain your reasoning